

Public Law 99-318
99th Congress

An Act

May 23, 1986
[S. 8]

To grant a Federal charter to the Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc.

Corporations.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

RECOGNITION AS CORPORATION AND GRANT OF FEDERAL CHARTER

36 USC 3801.

SECTION 1. The Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc., a nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of the State of New York, is hereby recognized as such and is granted a charter.

CORPORATE POWERS

36 USC 3802.

SEC. 2. The Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc. (hereinafter in this Act referred to as the "corporation"), shall have only those powers granted to it through its articles of incorporation filed in the State in which it is incorporated and its constitution and bylaws, and subject to the laws of such State.

OBJECTS AND PURPOSES OF CORPORATION

36 USC 3803.

SEC. 3. The objects and purposes of the corporation are those stated in its articles of incorporation, constitution, and bylaws and include a commitment to—

- (1) uphold and defend the Constitution of the United States;
- (2) foster the improvement of the condition of Vietnam-era veterans;
- (3) promote the social welfare (including educational, economic, social, physical, and cultural improvement) in the United States by encouraging the growth and development, readjustment, self-respect, self-confidence and usefulness of Vietnam-era veterans and other veterans;
- (4) improve conditions for Vietnam-era veterans and develop channels of communication to assist Vietnam-era veterans;
- (5) conduct and publish research, on a nonpartisan basis, pertaining to the relationship between Vietnam-era veterans and the American society, to the Vietnam war experience, to the role of the United States in securing peaceful coexistence for the world community, and to other matters which affect the educational, economic, social, physical, or cultural welfare of Vietnam-era veterans and other veterans and the families of such veterans;
- (6) assist disabled Vietnam-era veterans and other veterans in need of assistance and the dependents and survivors of such veterans; and
- (7) consecrate the efforts of the members of the corporation and Vietnam-era veterans generally to mutual helpfulness and service to their country.

SERVICE OF PROCESS

SEC. 4. With respect to service of process, the corporation shall comply with the laws of the State in which it is incorporated and those States in which it carries on its activities in furtherance of its corporate purposes. 36 USC 3804.

MEMBERSHIP

SEC. 5. Except as provided in section 8, eligibility for membership in the corporation and the rights and privileges of members shall be as provided in the constitution and bylaws of the corporation. 36 USC 3805.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

SEC. 6. Except as provided in section 8, the board of directors of the corporation, and the responsibilities of the board, shall be as provided in the constitution and bylaws of the corporation and in conformity with the laws of the State in which it is incorporated. 36 USC 3806.

OFFICERS

SEC. 7. Except as provided in section 8, the officers of the corporation, and the election of such officers, shall be as provided in the constitution and bylaws of the corporation and in conformity with the laws of the State in which it is incorporated. 36 USC 3807.

NONDISCRIMINATION

SEC. 8. In establishing the conditions of membership in the corporation and in determining the requirements for serving on the board of directors or as an officer of the corporation, the corporation may not discriminate on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, handicap, or age. 36 USC 3808.

RESTRICTIONS ON CORPORATE POWERS

SEC. 9. (a) No part of the income or assets of the corporation shall inure to any person who is a member, officer, or director of the corporation or be distributed to any such person during the life of this charter. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prevent the payment of reasonable compensation to the officers of the corporation or reimbursement for actual necessary expenses in amounts approved by the board of directors. 36 USC 3809.

(b) The corporation shall not make any loan to any officer, director, or employee of the corporation.

(c) The corporation shall have no power to issue any shares of stock nor to declare or pay any dividends.

(d) The corporation shall not claim congressional approval or Federal Government authority by virtue of this Act for any of its activities.

LIABILITY FOR ACTS OF OFFICERS AND AGENTS

SEC. 10. The corporation shall be liable for the acts of its officers and agents when acting within the scope of their authority. 36 USC 3810.

BOOKS AND RECORDS; INSPECTION

SEC. 11. The corporation shall keep correct and complete books and records of accounts and shall keep minutes of any proceeding of 36 USC 3811.

the corporation involving any of its members, the board of directors, or any committee having authority under the board of directors. The corporation shall keep at its principal office a record of the names and addresses of all members having the right to vote. All books and records of the corporation may be inspected by any member having the right to vote, or by any agent or attorney of such member, for any proper purpose, at any reasonable time. Nothing in this section shall be construed to contravene any applicable State law.

AUDIT OF FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS

SEC. 12. The first section of the Act entitled "An Act to provide for audit of accounts of private corporations established under Federal law", approved August 30, 1964 (36 U.S.C. 1101), is amended by inserting after paragraph (71) the following new paragraph:

"(72) The Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc."

ANNUAL REPORT

36 USC 3812.

SEC. 13. The corporation shall report annually to the Congress concerning the activities of the corporation during the preceding fiscal year. Such annual report shall be submitted at the same time as is the report of the audit of the corporation required by section 2 of the Act entitled "An Act to provide for audit of accounts of private corporations established under Federal law", approved August 30, 1964 (36 U.S.C. 1102). The report shall not be printed as a public document.

RESERVATION OF RIGHT TO ALTER, AMEND, OR REPEAL CHARTER

36 USC 3813.

SEC. 14. The right to alter, amend, or repeal this charter is expressly reserved to the Congress.

DEFINITION OF "STATE"

36 USC 3814.

SEC. 15. For purposes of this Act, the term "State" includes the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, and each of the territories and possessions of the United States.

TAX-EXEMPT STATUS

36 USC 3815.

SEC. 16. The corporation shall maintain its status as an organization exempt from taxation as provided in the Internal Revenue Code of 1954.

26 USC 1 *et seq.*

EXCLUSIVE RIGHT TO NAMES

36 USC 3816.

SEC. 17. The corporation shall have the sole and exclusive right to use the name "The Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc.", "Vietnam Veterans of America, Inc.", and "Vietnam Veterans of America",

and such seals, emblems, and badges as the corporation may lawfully adopt. Nothing in this section shall be construed to interfere or conflict with established or vested rights.

FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH RESTRICTIONS OR PROVISIONS

SEC. 18. If the corporation shall fail to comply with any of the restrictions or provisions of this Act, the charter granted by this Act shall expire.

36 USC 3817.

Approved May 23, 1986.

THE JUDICIAL BRANCH AND ADVOCACY SYSTEMS
Part A—Restrictions on Systems
SEC. 101 (a) The Congress finds that—
(1) generally all individuals are subject to rights of access and...
(2) generally all individuals are subject to rights of access and...
(3) State systems for providing services with respect to...
(4) the rights of individuals in receiving such services and the...
(5) the purpose of this Act is—
(A) to ensure that the rights of individuals are...
(B) to ensure that the rights of individuals are...
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(Z) to ensure that the rights of individuals are...
SEC. 102 (a) For purposes of this title—
(1) the term "individual" means any natural person who is...
(2) the term "State" means any State of the United States...
(3) the term "local government" means any political subdivision...
(4) the term "agency" means any department, bureau, office, or...
(5) the term "person" means any individual or entity, whether...
(6) the term "service" means any program, activity, or function...
(7) the term "access" means the ability of an individual to...
(8) the term "information" means any data, facts, or knowledge...
(9) the term "document" means any record, report, or other...
(10) the term "system" means any organized collection of...
(11) the term "data" means any information that is recorded...
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LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—S. 8 (H.R. 512):

- HOUSE REPORTS: No. 99-591 accompanying H.R. 512 (Comm. on the Judiciary).
- SENATE REPORTS: No. 99-268 (Comm. on the Judiciary).
- CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 132 (1986):
 - Apr. 8, 9, considered and passed Senate.
 - May 12, H.R. 512 considered and passed House; proceedings vacated and S. 8 passed in lieu.
- WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, Vol. 22 (1986):
 - May 23, Presidential statement.